

## About Stop Signs

A stop sign is one of our most valuable and effective control devices when used at the right place and under the right conditions. It is intended to help drivers and pedestrians at an intersection decide who has the right-of-way.

The *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices* (MUTCD) is a set of well-developed, federal and state recognized guidelines that help to indicate when such controls become necessary. These guidelines take into consideration, among other things, the probability of vehicles arriving at an intersection at the same time, the length of time traffic must wait to enter, traffic delays, and the availability of safe crossing opportunities.

Public understanding of the function of stop signs is one of the most critical elements in reducing speeding and traffic accidents.



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## Tradition with Vision



# Stop Signs

in O'Fallon, Missouri

Will a stop sign benefit  
your subdivision?

Here's what you need  
to know about stop signs and the  
City's policy on their installation.

Community Development • 636-379-5596  
[swalter@ofallon.mo.us](mailto:swalter@ofallon.mo.us)  
[www.ofallon.mo.us](http://www.ofallon.mo.us)

## What is the purpose of a stop sign?

The stop sign is used to assign right-of-way at an intersection and to make sure that traffic flows smoothly and predictably.



## Will a stop sign reduce speeding in my neighborhood?

Because a stop sign is used to assign right-of-way at an intersection, it is not an effective means to control speeding. Research shows that where stop signs are installed as “deterrents” or “speed breakers,” there are high incidences of intentional violations resulting in accidents.

When vehicles must stop, the speed reduction is only near the stop sign, and drivers tend to speed up between stop sign controlled intersections. When not required to stop by cross street traffic, only 5 to 20% of all drivers come to a complete stop, 40 to 60% will come to a rolling stop below 5 MPH, and 20 to 40% will pass through at higher speeds.

Signs placed on major and collector streets for the purpose of speed reduction are the most flagrantly violated.

## Will increasing the use of stop signs in my neighborhood better control traffic?

As with any traffic control device, overuse of stop signs will cause many drivers to ignore them, creating a more hazardous situation, especially in low volume areas, such as residential neighborhoods. Because a stop sign causes a substantial inconvenience to motorists, it should be used only where needed. Studies have shown that, sometimes, after installing a stop sign there is an increase in rear-end collisions. Also the stop sign may cause such an inconvenience that traffic detours through residential streets, parking lots, etc.

A little known fact is that the “stop and go traffic” resulting from the placement of stop signs will noticeably increase noise in the vicinity of an intersection from acceleration and braking.



## So when are stop signs justified?

Stop signs are installed when meeting the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD) guidelines and “warrants” relating to traffic, volume, visibility, and traffic flow. These criteria ultimately provide standardization across communities.

## How do I find out more?

Call the Community Development Department at (636) 379-5596 for more on stop signs, or email: [swalter@ofallon.mo.us](mailto:swalter@ofallon.mo.us).

### **IMPORTANT:**

Prior to initiating a stop sign warrant study as provided for in the MUTCD, requests must be received from ten (10) individual property owners living along or within the affected area.

The request must be submitted to the City Engineer.

The requests should be in writing and should list the location of the proposed stop sign(s).